

Projetado Plano de Curso

Disciplina: Arqueologia Amazônica

Carga horária: 60

Semestre: 2013/1 °

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Plano das Aulas:

SEGUNDA-FEIRA À TARDE

- 11/03 Arqueologia antropológica
- 18/03 "Cultura de floresta tropical"
- 25/03 Amazônia - paraíso ou inferno
- 01/04 A floresta tropical, ambiente e história
- 08/04 A antiguidade de habitação
- 15/04 Origens de agricultura na Amazônia
- 22/04 As primeiras cerâmicas
- 29/04 Cerâmica e a interpretação de variabilidade
- 06/05 Visita à um sítio arqueológico

SEMANA INTENSIVA COM DR. EDUARDO GÓES NEVES (Datas projectadas)

- 13/05 Tradições cerâmicas
- 14/05 Expansões linguísticas na Amazônia
- 15/05 Ecologia Histórica
- 16/05 Cacicados da Amazônia e Orinoco

SEGUNDA-FEIRA À TARDE

- 20/05 Terra preta do índio, um artefato cultural
- 27/05 Etnoarqueologia

Avaliação:

- 25 % seminários
- 15 % participação na aula
- 60 % trabalho de conclusão do curso

Bibliografia: A bibliografia inclui textos obrigatórios (normalmente 3 a 4) e vários textos suplementares.

11/03 Arqueologia antropológica

- Binford 1962 - Archaeology as anthropology
- Gillespie 2003 – Archaeology is anthropology

18/03 “Cultura de floresta tropical”

- Balée 1989 - The culture of Amazonian forests
- Balée 1994 - Footprints of the Forest. Ka'apor Ethnobotany - the Historical Ecology of Plant Utilization by an Amazonian People.
- Denevan 1992 - The Pristine Myth: The Landscape of the Americas in 1492
- Denevan 1996 - Bluff Model of Riverine Settlement in Prehistoric Amazonia.
- Lathrap 1968a - Aboriginal occupation and changes in river channel on the Central Ucayali, Peru.
- Meggers 1954 - Environmental Limitation on the Development of Culture.
- Meggers 1991 - Cultural Evolution in Amazonia.
- Neves 1995 - Village Fissioning in Amazonia: a Critique of Monocausal Determinism.
- Roosevelt 1991 - Determinismo ecológico na interpretação do desenvolvimento social indígena da Amazônia.
- Steward 1948 – Culture areas of the tropical forests. In: Handbook of South American Indians

25/03 Amazônia - paraíso ou inferno

- Beckerman 1979 - The abundance of protein in Amazonia: A reply to Gross.
- Carneiro 1983 - The Cultivation of Manioc Among the Kuikuru of the Xingu.
- Gross 1975 – Protein capture and cultural development in the Amazon basin.
- Lathrap 1968b – The “hunting” economies of the tropical forest zone of South America: an attempt at historical perspective.
- Meggers 1971 - 1971 Amazonia: Man and Culture in a Counterfeit Paradise.
- Meggers 1995 - Judging the Future by the Past: The Impact of Environmental Instability on Prehistoric Amazonian Populations.
- Myers 1992 - Agricultural limitations of the Amazon in theory and practice.
- Oliver 2001 - The Archaeology of Forest Foraging and Agricultural Production in Amazonia
- Roosevelt 1980 - Parmana: Prehistoric maize and manioc subsistence along the Amazon and Orinoco.
- Roosevelt 1989 - Resource management in Amazonia before the Conquest.

01/04 A floresta tropical, ambiente e historia

- Ab'Saber 2002 – Bases para o estudo dos ecossistemas da Amazônia brasileira.
- Baker et al. 2001 - The history of South American tropical precipitation for the last 25.000 years.
- Behling & Hooghiemstra 2000 - Holocene Amazon rainforest-savanna dynamics and climatic implications: high-resolution pollen record from Laguna Loma Linda in eastern Colombia.

- Behling & Lima da Costa 2000 - Holocene environmental changes from the rio Curuá records in the Caxiuana region, Eastern Amazon Basin.
- Behling & Negrelle 2001 - Tropical Rain Forest and Climate Dynamics of the Atlantic Lowland, Southern Brazil, during the late Quaternary.
- Behling, Berrío & Hooghiemstra 1999 - Late Quaternary pollen records from the middle Caquetá river basin in central Colombian Amazon.
- Behling et al. 2001 - Holocene environmental changes in the Central Amazon Basin inferred from Lago Calado (Brazil).
- Burbridge et al. 2004 - Fifty-thousand-year vegetation and climate history of Noel Kempff Mercado National Park, Bolivian Amazon.
- Colinvaux et al. 2000 - Amazonian and neotropical plant communities on glacial time-scales: The failure of the aridity and refuge hypotheses.
- Freitas et al. 2001 - Late Quaternary Vegetation Dynamics in the Southern Amazon Basin Inferred from Carbon Isotopes in Soil Organic Matter.
- Maslin 2000 - Paleoreconstruction of the Amazon River freshwater and sediment discharge using sediments recovered at Site 942 on the Amazon Fan.
- Meggers 1977 - Vegetational fluctuation and prehistoric cultural adaptations in Amazonia: some tentative correlations.
- Meggers 1979 - Climatic Oscillation as a Factor in the Prehistory of Amazonia.
- Prance 1985 - The Changing Forests, in: Key Environments – Amazonia.
- Raffles et al. 2003 Further reflections on Amazonian environmental history: transformations of rivers and streams.
- van der Hammen & Hooghiemstra 2000 - Neogene and Quaternary history of vegetation, climate, and plant diversity in Amazonia.

08/04 A antiguidade de habitação

- Headland & Bailey 1991 - Introduction: Have Hunter-Gatherers Ever Lived in Tropical Rain Forest Independently of Agriculture?
- Politis 2001 - Foragers of the Amazon: The Last Survivors or the First to Succeed?
- Roosevelt et al. 1996 - Paleoindian Cave Dwellers in the Amazon: The Peopling of the Americas.
- Roosevelt, Anna et al. 2002 - The Migrations and Adaptations of the First Americans: Clovis and Pré-Clovis Viewed from South America.
- Roosevelt et al. 2009 - Early hunter-gatherers in the terra firme rainforest: Stemmed projectile points from the Curuá goldmines.

15/04 Origens de agricultura na Amazônia

- Balée 2000 - Antiquity of Traditional Ethnobiological Knowledge in Amazonia: The Tupí-Guaraní family and Time.
- Balée & Moore 1994 - Language, Culture, and Environment: Tupí-Guaraní Plant Names Over Time.
- Clement 1999a - 1492 and the loss of Amazonian crop genetic resources I: the relation between domestication and human population decline.
- Clement 1999b - 1492 and the loss of Amazonian crop genetic resources II: crop biogeography at contact.
- Denevan 1992 - Stone versus metal axes: the ambiguity of shifting cultivation in the prehistoric Amazonia.

- Herrera et al 1992 - The technical transformation of an agricultural system in the Colombian Amazon.
- Lathrap 1977 - Our Father the Cayman, Our Mother the Gourd: Spinden Revisited or a Unitary Model for the Emergence of Agriculture in the New World.
- Pearsall 1998 - Domestication and Agriculture in the New World Tropics.
- Piperno 2011 - The Origins of Plant Cultivation and Domestication in the New World Tropics.
- Piperno & Pearsall 1996 - Background of Tropical Agricultural Origins.
- Rindos 1984 - *The Origins of Agriculture*.

22/04 As primeiras cerâmicas

- Barse 2000 - Ronquín, AMS Dates, and the Middle Orinoco Sequence.
- Meggers 1997 - La cerámica temprana en América del Sur: invención independiente o difusión?
- Meggers and Evans 1961 - An Experimental Formulation of Horizon Styles in the Tropical Forest of South America.
- Roosevelt 1991 - Eighth Millennium Pottery from a Prehistoric Shell Midden in the Brazilian Amazon.
- Roosevelt 1995 - Early Pottery in the Amazon.
- Williams 1997 - Early pottery in the Amazon: a correction.

29/04 Cerâmica e a interpretação de variabilidade

- Bowser & Patton 2008 – Learning and transmission of pottery style: Women's life histories and communities of practice in the Ecuadorian Amazon.
- Chilton 1999 - One Size Fits All: Typology and Alternatives for Ceramic Research.
- Deboer et al. 1996 - Ceramic seriation and site reoccupation in Lowland South America.
- Heckenberger et al. 1999 - Village size and permanence in Amazonia: Two archeological examples from Brazil.
- Meggers 1990 - Reconstrução do Comportamento Locacional Pré-Histórico na Amazônia.
- Meggers 1988 - Implications of archaeological distributions in Amazonia.
- Rouse 1960 - The Classification of Artifacts in Archaeology.
- Wobst 1999 - Style in Archaeology or Archaeologists in Style.

06/05 Visita à um sítio arqueológico

Leituras: Preparar para a semana intensiva

SEMANA INTENSIVA COM EDUARDO GÓES NEVES

13/05 Tradições cerâmicas

- Brochado 1989 – A expansão dos Tupi e da cerâmica da tradição policrômica Amazônica.
- Evans & Meggers 1968 - *Archaeological Investigations on the Rio Napo, Eastern Ecuador*.
- Meggers & Evans 1957 - *Archaeological Investigations at the Mouth of the Amazon*.
- Roosevelt - 1991 *Moundbuilders of the Amazon: Geophysical Archaeology on Marajó Island, Brazil*.
- Rouse 1953 - The circum-Caribbean theory, an archaeological test.

Schaan 2001 - Into the Labyrinths of Marajoara Pottery : Status and Cultural Identity in Prehistoric Amazonia.

14/05 Expansões linguísticas na Amazônia

Bellwood 2001 - Early Agriculturalist Population Diasporas? Farming, Languages and Genes

Heckenberger 2002 - Rethinking the Arawakan Diaspora: Hierarchy, Regionality, and the Amazonian Formative.

Lathrap 1970 - *The Upper Amazon*.

Lathrap 1974 - The Moist Tropics, the Arid Lands, and the Appearance of Great Art Styles in the New World

Lathrap 1987 Agüerito: el complejo policromo mas antiguo de America en la confluencia del Apure y el Orinoco (Venezuela)

Neves 2011 - Archaeological Cultures and Past Identities in the Pre-colonial Central Amazon.

Noelli 1996 - As hipóteses sobre os centros de origem e as rotas de expansão dos Tupi

Renfrew 2000 - At the Edge of Knowability: Towards a Prehistory of Languages

Rouse 1992 - The Tainos: rise and decline of the people who greeted Columbus

Urban 1992 - A história da cultura brasileira segundo as línguas nativas.

Vidal 2000 - Kuwé Duwákalmi: The Arawak Sacred Routes of Migration, Trade, and Resistance.

15/05 Ecologia Histórica

Balée and Erickson 2006 - Time, Complexity, and Historical Ecology.

Balée (ed.) 2002 - *Advances in Historical Ecology*.

Barlow et al 2012 - How pristine are tropical forests? An ecological perspective on the pre-Columbian human footprint in Amazonia and implications for contemporary conservation.

Denevan 2012 – Rewriting the late pre-European history of Amazonia.

Neves 2008 - Ecology, Ceramic Chronology and Distribution, Long-term History, and Political Change in the Amazonian Floodplain.

16/05 Cacicados da Amazônia e Orinoco

Carneiro 1970 - A Theory of the Origin of the State.

Curet 2002 - The Chief is Dead, Long Live ... Who? Descent and Succession in the Protohistoric Chiefdoms of the Greater Antilles.

Denevan 1966 - *The Aboriginal Cultural Geography of the Llanos de Mojos of Bolivia*.

Drennan 1995 - Chiefdoms in Northern South America.

Erickson 2000 - An artificial landscape-scale fishery in the Bolivian Amazon.

Flannery & Marcus 2000 - Formative Mexican Chiefdoms and the Myth of the "Mother Culture".

Gasson 2000 - Quirípas and Mostacillas: The Evolution of Shell Beads as a Medium of Exchange in Northern South America.

Gasson 2002 - Orinoquia: The Archaeology of the Orinoco River Basin.

Heckenberger 2005 - *The Ecology of Power: Culture, Place, and Personhood in the Southern Amazon, AD 1000-2000* (Chapter 4)

Neves & Petersen 2005 - The Political Economy of Late Pre-Colonial Social Formations in the Central Amazon.

- Roosevelt 1993 - The Rise and Fall of the Amazonian Chiefdoms.
Schaan 2008 - The Nonagricultural Chiefdoms of Marajó Island.
Spencer & Redmond 1992 - Prehispanic chiefdoms of the Western Venezuelan Llanos.

20/05 Terra preta do índio, um artefato cultural

- Clement et al. 2009 - Diversidade Vegetal em Solos Antrópicos da Amazônia.
Denevan 2009 - As Origens Agrícolas da Terra Mulata na Amazônia.
Silva 2009 - As Atividades Econômicas das Populações Indígenas Amazônicas e a Formação das Terras Pretas: O Exemplo dos Asurini do Xingu.
Neves et al. 2003 – Historical and socio-cultural origins of Amazonian dark earths.
Schaan et al. 2009 - An Assessment of the Cultural Practices Behind the Formation (or Not) of Amazonian Dark Earths in Marajo Island Archaeological Sites.
Schmidt & Heckenberger 2009 - Amerindian Anthrosols: Amazonian Dark Earth Formation in the Upper Xingu.
Teixeira et al. 2009 - As Propriedades Físicas e Hídricas dos Horizontes Antrópicos das Terras Pretas de Índio na Amazônia Central.
Tsai et al. 2009 - The Microbial World of *Terra Preta*.

27/05 Etnoarqueologia

- Bowser 2000 - From Pottery to Politics: An Ethnoarchaeological Study of Political Factionalism, Ethnicity, and Domestic Pottery Style in the Ecuadorian Amazon
Politis 1996 – *Nukak: Ethnoarchaeology of an Amazonian people*.
Rostain 2011 - Ethnoarchaeology of the Amazonian house: Pre-Columbian and Jivaro continuity in Ecuador
Silva 2009 - Arqueologia e Etnoarqueologia na Aldeia Lalima e na Terra Indígena Kayabi: reflexões sobre Arqueologia Comunitária e Gestão do Patrimônio Arqueológico